









Family Caregiving: Navigating the Challenges

Beth Suereth, Founder and CEO Caregiving Pathways





Beth Rooney Suereth



Caregiving Pathways

- Caregiver for five years through father's dementia, diabetes, and cancer, then founder of <u>Caregiving Pathways</u> to teach family caregivers how to manage the hospital stay and the end of life.
- Co-author of publications for <u>AARP Public Policy Institute</u> and AARP New York (policy); part-time care manager at adult foster care provider <u>Careforth</u>, (practice).
- Health care marketer: Express Scripts (PBM), BioScrip (home infusion provider).
- Volunteer: Overlook Hospital family caregivers center.
- <u>Certified Caregiving ConsultantTM, Educator, and Facilitator</u> and end-of-life doula.
- Health Policy and the Affordable Care Act certificate from the University of Pennsylvania and bachelor's degree in English from Boston University



Navigating the Challenges of Family Caregiving

- The Six Stages of Caregiving
- Creating a Care Plan for the Family Caregiver
- Outlining the Family Caregiver's Support Network
- Resources for the Caregiving Journey
- Developing a Family Emergency Plan
- Managing a Hospital Visit
- Four Elements of Family Caregiver Communication
- Managing Family Caregiver Stress
- Arranging Respite and Services
- The Ultimate Goal: Quality of Life through the End of Life





The Six Stages of Caregiving Challenge #1: Family caregivers are not aware they're on a journey

The Six Stages of Caregiving*

- Expectant Adjusting Expectations and Preparing
- Freshman Experimenting
- Entrenched Developing a Routine
- 4. Pragmatic Considering Life after Caregiving
- 5. Transitioning Shifting from Curative Care to Comfort Care
- Godspeed Living the Lessons Learned



^{*}Based on Denise Brown's Six Caregiving Stages at <u>The Caregiving Years Training Academy</u>

Care Plan for the Family Caregiver Challenge #2: Caregiving is overwhelming, part A

The care plan should include an overview

- Take stock of your day-to-day life and how to accommodate caregiving.
- Optimize your physical and mental health.
- Review medications, transportation, health directives, financial resources.
- Take into account cultural considerations, values, goals, emotions, motivations for you and the person you care for.
- Consider your preferences, willingness, ability, fears, assumptions.
- Realize you will not achieve perfection.
- Recognize the value you're providing.



Care Plan for the Family Caregiver Challenge #2: Caregiving is overwhelming, part B

The care plan should include crisis management

- 1. Ask your social network for help with specific tasks, ongoing.
- 2. Ask health care providers what your focus and priorities should be.
- 3. Ask health care providers how to you can get and give information and how COVID affects care.
- 4. Name your emotions.
- Talk about your emotions to manage them. AARP Articles:
 - Avoid Feeling Used and Angry
 - Overcoming Dread and Negative Feelings

<u>Ambivalent about Caregiving Role</u>

<u>Anger Management Tips</u>





Outlining the Family Caregiver's Support Network Challenge #3: Caregiving cannot be managed alone

A <u>CareMap</u> from Atlas of Care helps you see at-a-glance, in a simple diagram, who can help you as you help the person receiving care. You'll outline:

- Anyone who lives in your home
- 2. The people you care for and anyone who lives in that home
- 3. Others who care for the people you care for
- 4. Others who care for and support you
- 5. Who lives close by and who lives far away
- 6. Who is willing and able to provide what type of care



Outlining the Family Caregiver's Support Network

Atlas CareMap: "Who do you care for — and who cares for you?"

Near: less than 20 minutes away

Middle: 20 min to 2 hours away

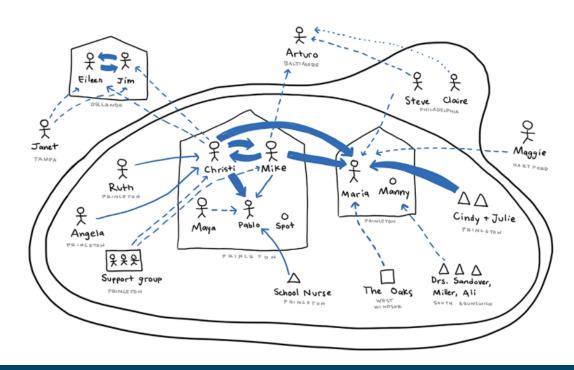
Far: more than 2 hours away

frequently

daily

weekly

occasionally





Resources for the Caregiving Journey Challenge #4: Family caregivers don't know about products that help ease pain points

Resources

- 1. <u>Life in Motion</u> workbook guide and organizer
- 2. <u>Atlas of Care</u> support network outline tool (free)
- 3. <u>CareTree</u> communication platform (free)
- 4. <u>PillMap</u> visual guide to filling the pill organizer, so anyone can do it
- 5. <u>Helping Handles</u> harness to help someone get up after a fall
- 6. <u>ChuckMates</u> mat with handles to help reposition someone in bed
- 7. <u>Gillette TREO</u> razor designed to shave someone else
- 8. <u>AARP</u> list of adaptive clothing providers
- 9. <u>Aetna</u> list of durable medical equipment (DME) providers

Presenter has no affiliations with any providers.





Resources for the Caregiving Journey

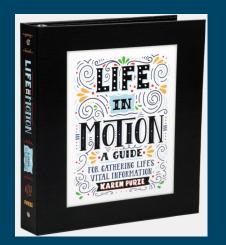
<u>PillMap</u>



ChuckMates

<u>Helping</u> Handles





Life in Motion



Family Emergency Plan* Challenge #5: Family caregivers have family emergencies

- At home
 - Discuss with the person receiving care
 - Gain commitment from those involved
 - Have an ongoing communication strategy
 - Pack a go bag
- At work
 - Determine how to gain buy-in
 - Talk to your manager; provide a plan s/he can share upward
 - Notify colleagues who are involved
- Walk through a faux family emergency. What's the first step?

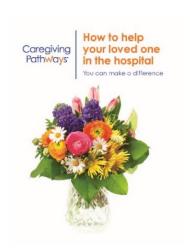
*See the Family Emergency Plan at The Caregiving Years Training Academy





Managing a Hospital Visit Challenge # 6: Many emergencies involve a hospital visit

- The health care system's functionality and perspective
 - Their priorities; weekend vs. weekday; best communication channel; COVID visitor restrictions (and exceptions)
 - Each specialty's approach (pros and cons)
 - Medication management
- Caregiver hospital guide (free) from Caregiving Pathways
 - Write it down
 - Be aware of unconscious biases
 - Help make decisions (give and get information)
 - Update family and friends
 - Learn how to help your loved one recover at home (tasks, supplies, red flags; see <u>AARP how-to videos</u>)





Four Elements of Communicating with Family Caregivers

Challenge # 7: Family caregivers need to be heard and validated

- Validate the caregiver's feelings.
 - Pre-validating, <u>listening</u>, <u>open-ended questioning</u>, <u>validating</u>.
- 2. Ask "Why" to uncover the driving motivation.
 - The real issue is often buried.
- 3. Approach problem solving differently: It's not all practical solutions.
 - The problem to be solved: Caregiver needs to feel understood.
- 4. Provide key phrases family caregiver can use.
 - I'm new at this. Can you help me understand something?
 - What is the care plan? What has to happen before discharge?



Managing Family Caregiver Stress Challenge # 8: Family caregivers need techniques specific to caregiving

- Find things to look forward to
 - Lists of six: List six things you can do in 60 seconds, 6 minutes, 60 minutes
 - Alone: Pet the cat, listen to songs, look at pics or social media, call friends
 - With the person you care for: How the person shaped your life, their music, old photos, ask for stories of favorite memories and people
 - Do nothing; or make it multisensory, physical, emotional, social, spiritual
 - Plan for life after or with caregiving; ask care recipient for advice
- 2. Use the care recipient's perspective, especially for dementia
 - Bathroom, shower, cook dinner, grocery shop, religious service
 - "It's on the calendar"
 - "According to our schedule..."





Getting Respite and Services Challenge #9: Family caregivers need respite and support services

- 1. See National Respite Locator for <u>respite options</u> by state and how you may be able to <u>get</u> <u>paid to be a family caregiver.</u>
- 2. Get more information on getting paid for caregiving at <u>AARP</u>.
- 3. See <u>Eldercare Locator</u> to search by zip code for Area Agencies on Aging (AAA), State Agency on Aging, support services, housing, elder rights, insurance and benefits, health, and transportation, long-term care planning.
- 4. Search for support groups, general or specific—live and local or on social media (local via AAA; <u>AARP</u>).
- 5. Ask faith and service organizations about volunteers who can stay with the person you care for while you do errands or have fun.
- Tap family and friends; turn general offers of help into dates to stay with the person you care for.



The Ultimate Goal: Quality of Life through the End of Life

Challenge #10: Focus on quality of life and what still exists

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- 3. See <u>Eldercare Locator</u> to search by zip code for Area Agencies on Aging (AAA), State Agency on Aging, support services, housing, elder rights, insurance and benefits, health, and transportation, long-term care planning.
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Review: Navigating the Challenges of Family Caregiving

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Takeaways for Family Caregivers

- Remember the big picture.
- Have something to look forward to every day.
- Focus on the rewards and satisfaction.









EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES





Thank you

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