



# ACHIEVING ACHC RENAL DIALYSIS ACCREDITATION

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### LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- Introduction to ACHC
- Review the Application Process
- Learn what resources are available and what tools to utilize to help prepare for the accreditation survey
- Establish expectations for the on-site survey and strategies for survey success
- Get a detailed look at the survey day and post-survey process



## ABOUT ACHC

- Nationally recognized accreditation organization (AO) with more than 30 years of experience
- CMS deeming authority for Home Health, Hospice, Home Infusion Therapy,
   Renal Dialysis, and DMEPOS
- Recognition by most major third-party payors
- Approved to perform many state licensure surveys for specific programs
- First AO with a Quality Management System certified to ISO 9001:2015
- Currently accredit over 18,000 agencies/organizations across the US



### RENAL DIALYSIS ACCREDITATION

- Earned CMS deeming authority in April 2019
- Program-specific standards inclusive of Medicare Conditions for Coverage (CfCs)
- Life Safety Code Surveys
- Accreditation for both in-center dialysis and home therapy services, including:
  - New/Initial Certifications
  - Renewal Certifications
  - Service Additions



### ACHC PROGRAMS AND SERVICES



Home Health Aide

Medical Social Services

Occupational Therapy

Physical Therapy

**Skilled Nursing** 

Speech Therapy



Hospice Inpatient Care Hospice Care

#### **PRIVATE DUTY**

Private Duty Aide

Private Duty Companion/Homemaker

Private Duty Nursing

Private Duty Occupational Therapy

Private Duty Physical Therapy

Private Duty Speech Therapy

Private Duty Social Services

### **HOME INFUSION THERAPY**

Home Infusion Therapy Supplier

#### **DMEPOS**

Community Retail

Clinical Respiratory Care Services

Fitter

Home/Durable Medical Equipment

Medical Supply Provider

Complex Rehabilitation and Assistive Technology Supplier

#### **SLEEP**

Sleep Lab/Center Home Sleep Testing

#### **RENAL DIALYSIS**

Home Dialysis Support In-Center Dialysis

#### **AMBULATORY CARE**

Convenient Care Clinics

#### **BEHAVIORAL HEALTH**

ACHC offers a variety of Behavioral Health services to suit your accreditation needs. Contact ACHC for details or visit achc.org for a complete listing of services available.



#### **PHARMACY**

Ambulatory Infusion Center

Infusion Nursing

Infusion Pharmacy

Specialty Pharmacy

- > With DMFPOS
- > Without DMFPOS

Mail Order Pharmacy

Long-Term Care Pharmacy

PCAB Accreditation (A Service of ACHC)

- > Non-Sterile Compounding (Ref. USP <795>)
- > Sterile Compounding (Ref. USP <797>)

ACHC Inspection Services (AIS)

#### **DISTINCTIONS**

Distinction in Behavioral Health

Distinction in Rare Diseases and Orphan Drugs

Distinction in Hazardous Drug Handling (Ref. USP <800>)

Distinction in Infectious Disease Specific to HIV

Distinction in Nutrition Support

Distinction in Oncology

Distinction in Palliative Care

Distinction in Telehealth



### **EXPERIENCE THE ACHC DIFFERENCE**

- Standards created for providers, by providers
- All-inclusive pricing: no annual fees
- Personal Account Advisors
- Commitment to exceptional customer service
- Surveyors with industry-specific experience
- Dedicated clinical support
- Dedicated regulatory support
- Educational resources





### **COLLABORATIVE SURVEY APPROACH**

- ACHC values guide the survey approach and provide the facility with:
  - Consistency in interpretation of requirements
  - Accuracy in reporting findings/observations
  - The opportunity to clarify or correct ACHC deficiencies
  - Active engagement to promote ongoing success post-survey

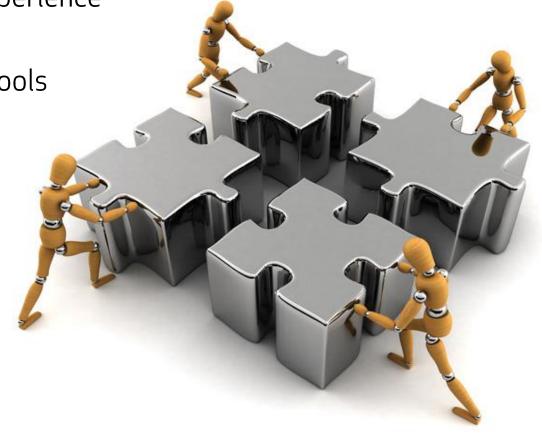


### **SURVEYOR EXPERTISE**

 Surveyor knowledge and expertise drive both the experience and the quality of the survey

Surveyor success is driven by ACHC processes and tools

- Surveyor Training
- Surveyor Annual Evaluations
- Internal Post-Survey Reviews
- Customer Provided Satisfaction Surveys





### PERSONAL ACCOUNT ADVISORS

- Primary contact with customers
- Assigned once a customer submits an application
- Key resources in navigating the ACHC survey process
  - Pre-survey phone calls
  - Email with links to brief survey-prep webinars and other resources
- Questions that cannot be answered by the AA will be sent to the appropriate Clinical or Regulatory department.
- One question the AA cannot answer: When is my survey?





### Wondering how to get started with ACHC?

### Create your Customer Central Account

- Step 1: Visit cc.achc.org
- Step 2: Complete the demographic information
- Step 3: Preview the appropriate standards
- Step 4: Download your customized ACHC standards





### EASY APPLICATION PROCESS

- Online application
- Deposit
- Signed Accreditation Agreement
- Payment method
- Preliminary Evidence Report (PER) checklist
- Required documents in order to be placed into scheduling





### ONLINE APPLICATION

- Select "NEW APPLICATION" or "RENEWAL"
- Main office
  - Profile
  - Location
  - Contacts
  - Services
- Services you want accredited
  - In-center Hemo
  - Home Therapy
  - Dialysis in LTC/SNF (Home Therapy)
  - Current Census per modality
- Renewals should complete application six to nine months prior to expiration





### PRELIMINARY EVIDENCE REPORT (PER)

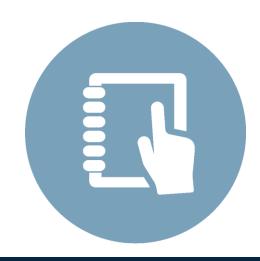
- PER
  - Mandatory documents and/or criteria that must be submitted and met in order to begin the survey process – Approved 855 A, CMS Form - 3427, LSC Waiver, ESRD Network Agreement
- Date of Compliance you establish on the PER
  - ACHC-only requirements/non-CfCs
- Medicare CfCs, state requirements
  - Acceptance of first patient
- Agency policies
  - Implementation date of policy





### **EXTENDED POLICY REVIEW**

- Optional review of complete policies and procedures by an ACHC Surveyor to determine compliance prior to the on-site survey
- Feedback from an ACHC Surveyor regarding the alignment of agency's policies and procedures to ACHC Accreditation Standards
- Option to purchase through Customer Central
- Customized reference guide for required documents and policies and procedures, available as a download





### **EXTENDED POLICY REVIEW RESULTS**

- Desk Review Report will come from the Account Advisor
- 21 days to revise and re-submit all corrections to Account Advisor
- 30-day window to prepare staff
  - Policy often reflects practice





### SO WHEN AM I OFFICIALLY "IN PROCESS?"

- Completed application (online)
- Deposit (online)
- Completion and return of PER (online)
- Signed and returned Accreditation Agreement
- When will your survey be conducted?
  - New application —25-30 days the latter of one of the two scenarios:
    - After the specified "Date of Readiness" or
    - After all required documents are received by the AA
  - Renewal Based on when you apply and when accreditation expires

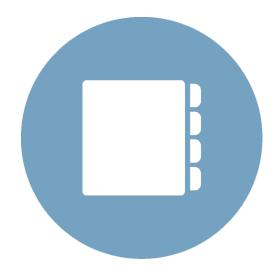
NOTE: Survey offers do not go out to surveyors until all required paperwork has been received by ACHC



### PRE-SURVEY ESSENTIAL MANUALS

- State Operations Manual Appendix H Guidance to Surveyors: ESRD Facilities
- ACHC Accreditation Standards
- State Operations Manual, Chapter 2 The Certification Process
- State licensing laws/regulations
- Agency policies and procedures
- Scope of practice for each discipline provided
- Local laws/regulations

Always follow the most stringent regulation!





### **GUIDE TO SUCCESS WORKBOOK**

### Helpful tools in the ACHC Accreditation Guide to Success workbook

### Essential Components

- Each ACHC standard contains "Essential Components" that indicate what should be readily identifiable in policies and procedures, personnel records, medical records, etc.
- Each section also contains audit tools, sample policies and procedures, templates, and helpful hints

#### Other Tools

Each section contains a compliance checklist and a self-assessment tool to further guide the preparation process. In addition the following are also provided:

- Interview Questions Survey Process
- Medical chart audits Section 5
- Personnel file audits Section 4
- Items Needed for the On-Site Visit Survey Process
- Medicare CfC Checklist

#### Section Index

 Quickly locate important information for successfully completing the ACHC accreditation process





### PREPARATION FOR SURVEY

- Educate key staff
  - Clinical staff (employees & contract)
  - Administrative
  - Governing body
  - Medical Director
  - QAPI Coordinator
  - Patients
- Prepare the facility
  - Office/lobby space
  - Treatment area
  - Warehouse (water room, supply area)



## DAY OF SURVEY

- Unannounced per CMS requirements
- Notification call (no more than 30 minutes prior to arrival)
- Surveyor may show up at anytime during the hours of operation
- Upon arrival, the surveyor will provide you with a picture ID
- Opening conference
- Tour of facility
- Treatment observations
- Water treatment observations
- Reuse observation (if applicable)
- Patient SNF home visits (if applicable)



# **SURVEY DAY (CONT.)**

- Try to keep your staff relaxed and focused
- We understand some interruptions may occur as patients are your top priority (Just keep us in the loop)
- Perfection is not the goal of the day
- Almost everything can be "fixed"
- There is nothing your staff can say in an interview that will sink the ship, so relax!
- Deficiencies are common... and expected
- Ask questions/seek clarification
- The Surveyor is approachable and open to discussion, so challenge him/her for an explanation if you don't agree or don't understand.



# **SURVEY DAY (CONT.)**

- The Surveyor is considered a data collector and does not play any role in the ultimate review decision or the status of your accreditation
- Look at this as the opportunity to identify and improve potential risky or non-compliant areas
- You will be given the opportunity to correct deficiencies during the survey day (if reasonable)
- Correcting deficiencies as you go for ACHC only standards eliminates the need to submit a Plan of Correction for those items
- If requested items cannot be located in a "reasonable time frame," the item must be marked as a "no" on the scoring tool.



### **ON-SITE SURVEY**

- Personnel file review
- Patient chart review
- Interview with patients, staff, management, governing body, and Medical Director
- Review of agency's implementation of policies
- Quality Assessment Performance Improvement (QAPI)
- Emergency Preparedness Plan
- Exit conference



### **OPENING CONFERENCE**

- Begins shortly after arrival of Surveyor
- Completion of CMS paperwork
  - CMS 3427
- KEY REPORTS
  - Current census with specific details (Name, date of admission, LTC/SNF residents)
  - Access report with date of insertion/creation
  - Discharge and transfers (to include IVD's)
  - List of patient's considered "unstable" per the comprehensive assessment criteria
  - Outlier Report
  - Outcomes lists



### **OPENING CONFERENCE**

- Designate a space for the Surveyor(s)
- Laptop or computer to access medical records
  - Read-only access
- Appoint a liaison
- Any previous survey results from past 12 months (if applicable)
- Patient admission packet and education materials
- Facility policies and procedures





- Brief tour of facility
  - Treatment area (in-center and home training)
  - Medication room/area
  - Reuse Room (if applicable)
  - Water room/Warehouse
  - Lab
  - Medical record storage
  - Maintaining confidentiality of Protected Health Information (PHI)
  - Supply area
  - Biohazardous waste area
  - Required posters in place
  - Fire extinguishers/smoke detectors/non-smoking signage
  - Restrooms



### PERSONNEL RECORD REVIEW

- Review personnel records for key staff, and contract staff
  - Application, tax forms, and I-9
  - Job descriptions and evaluations
  - Verification of qualifications
  - Orientation records, competencies, and ongoing education
  - Medical information
  - Background checks

For a complete listing of items required in the personnel record, review Section 4 of the ACHC Accreditation Standards.



### MEDICAL CHART REVIEWS

- Based on the total facility census at the time of survey to include patients receiving dialysis treatments at a LTC facility.
  - Not meeting outcome goals ("outliers") in the data-driven focus areas
  - Unstable
  - New admission <90 days</li>
  - Long Term Care (LTC) residents receiving home dialysis in a nursing home
  - Complaints, if applicable (Patients involved with a complaint being investigated during the survey)
  - Involuntarily discharged (IVD) in the past 12 months, if applicable (Do not include patients who voluntarily or involuntarily transferred to other dialysis facilities)



### MEDICAL CHART REVIEWS

- Electronic Medical Record
  - Do not print the medical record
  - Need access to the entire record
  - Need to have a laptop/desktop supplied by the agency
  - Navigator/outline



### MED

### MEDICAL RECORD REVIEW & SNF/LTC VISITS

Current Census	Minimum # of Record Reviews
1-50	Minimum of 5
51-100	Minimum of 7
101-150	Minimum of 10
>150	Minimum of 15

<sup>\*</sup>Visits to a minimum of two SNF/LTCF where renal dialysis patients are receiving home dialysis.



<sup>\*</sup>If there are fewer than five patients on the facility census, which may occur for facilities that are requesting initial certification, all patients on the facility's census will be reviewed.

### TREATMENT OBSERVATIONS

- Facility responsibility to obtain consent from patient
- Observations to include all aspects of treatment
- Observe medication preparation and administration
- Disinfect of patient station
- Prepare patients and families for potential interviews



### **EXIT CONFERENCE**

- Mini-exit
  - At the end of each day to identify the deficiencies
- Final exit conference
  - Surveyor cannot provide a score
  - Present all corrections prior to the exit conference
  - Invite those you want to attend
  - Preliminary Summary of Findings (SOF) as identified by Surveyor and the ACHC standard
  - Seek clarification from Surveyor while still on site



### POST-SURVEY PROCESS

- ACHC Accreditation Review Committee examines all the data
- Accreditation decision is determined based primarily on CfC/V tag deficiencies
- Summary of Findings is sent within 10 business days from the last day of survey



### ACHC ACCREDITATION DECISION DEFINITIONS



#### ACCREDITED

Provider meets all requirements for full accreditation status.

Accreditation is granted but Plan of Correction (POC) may still be required.\*



#### ACCREDITATION PENDING

**Provider meets basic accreditation requirements** but accredited status is granted upon submission of an approved POC.



#### DEPENDENT

Provider has significant deficiencies to achieve accreditation. An additional on-site visit will be necessary to be eligible for accreditation.



#### **DENIED**

Accreditation is denied. Provider must start process from the beginning once deficiencies are addressed.



### PLAN OF CORRECTION (POC) REQUIREMENTS

- Due in 10 calendar days to ACHC
- Deficiencies are autofilled
- Plan of Correction
  - Specific action step to correct the deficiency
- Date of compliance of the action step
  - 10 calendar days if condition-level
  - 30 calendar days if standard-level
- Title of individual responsible
- Process to prevent recurrence (two-step process)
  - Percentage and frequency
  - Target threshold
  - Maintaining compliance









### QUESTIONS?

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